Vì sao nạn buôn bán ĐVHD ở Việt Nam không có dấu hiệu thuyên giảm?

THE WORLD FACES ITS SIXTH MASS EXTINCTION

The earth has faced its first massive extinction since the disappearance of dinosaurs and the first to be caused by man.

-27% of saltwater fish due to overfishing

-15% of available water reserves since 1990

1/4 of agricultural land affected by erosion

0 groundfish resources will be depleted by 2048

90% of coral reefs will be severely degraded

45% of species and habitats lost by 2050

31% of biodiversity is already lost and 40% will be lost in 2050

50% of Americans already have problems concerning water

1/2 of mammals and birds could disappear by 2100

500 000 km² degraded by deforestation, mining, erosion, climate, agriculture..

In the world...

41 % amphibians threatened with extinction.

58 % vertebrate species have disappeared in 40 years old (1970-2012)

1/4 mammals threatened with extinction

1/2 coral reefs have disappeared in 30 years

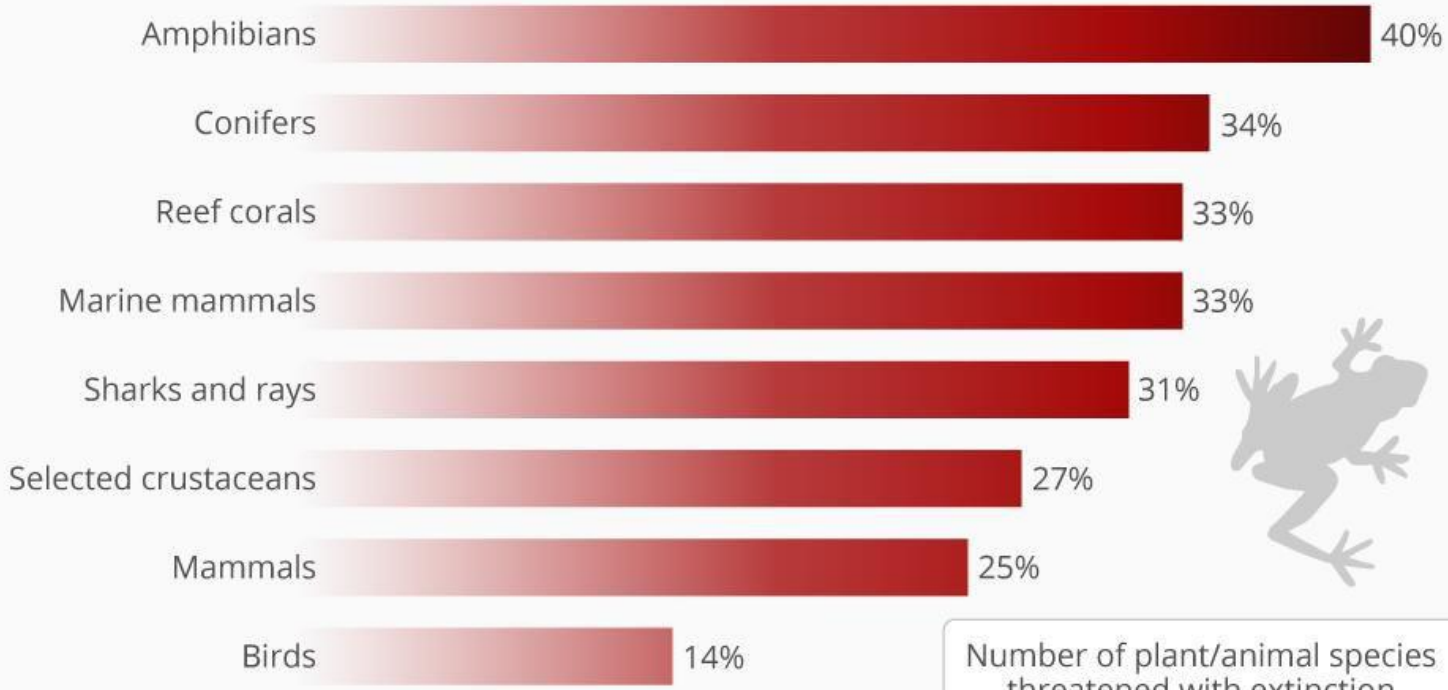
48 % species, especially flora, could disappear if the temperature increases + 4.5 ° C compared to the industrial era

Sources : IPBES, WWF.
designed by Concepcion Alvarez

novethic.fr

A Quarter Of All Species Are Threatened With Extinction

Share of plant/animal species at risk of extinction worldwide



Number of plant/animal species threatened with extinction

1,000,000

Findings based on the systematic review of about 15,000 scientific and government sources

Source: The Intergovernmental Science-Policy Platform on Biodiversity and Ecosystem Services

@StatistaCharts

Forbes statista

BBC earth

THE GLOBAL WILDLIFE TRADE

The illegal wildlife trade is worth an estimated **£10.5 billion** ($15 billion) globally

There are more tigers in captivity in US than there are in the wild globally.

There was a 9250% increase in rhino poaching in South Africa from 2007-2014

Around 30% of the Asian elephant population is in captivity

The price of ivory in China rose from **£3** to **£1,346**/kg in 25 years

An estimated **73 million** are killed each year for their fins

1,000 rangers killed by people in illegal wildlife trade in the last 10 years

25,000 African elephants poached in 2011. That's an average of 68 per day!

Tens of millions of seahorses are traded annually

Sunda (Malayan) pangolin	Giant pangolin
Philippine (Palawan) pangolin	Cape (ground) pangolin
Chinese pangolin	Black-bellied (long-tailed) pangolin
Indian pangolin	White-bellied (tree) pangolin

Pangolins are the most trafficked wild animal in the world.

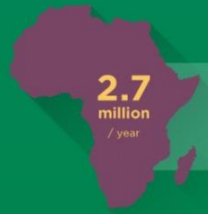
Asian pangolins have been poached historically for their meat and scales
which are used as symbol of status and Traditional Chinese Medicine

Every species of pangolin is now threatened with extinction

Threats include : agriculture, tree plantations and palm oil, which all lead to habitat loss and degradation. As well as increasing electrocution by electric fences across Africa

In the last 12 months, more than **100,000 pangolins** were taken from the wild

More than **one million** pangolins were traded illegally since 2000



Up to **2.7 million** pangolins are killed every year in **Africa**

Sources: WWF, Save The Rhino, Plos One, National Geographic, The IUCN Red List of Threatened Species 2014, Aisher (2016) Conservation and Society, TRAFFIC Report December 2017, CITES, 2016, Pangolins in the News database, Ingram et al 2017 Conservation Letters, Compendium of Materia Medica

VI PHẠM VỀ ĐỘNG VẬT HOANG DÃ TẠI VIỆT NAM 2013 – 2017

1.504 vụ việc vi phạm pháp luật về bảo vệ ĐVHD

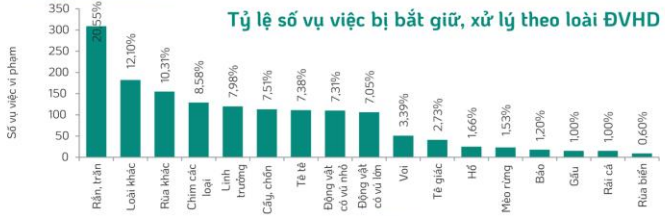
41.328 Kg cá thể và sản phẩm ĐVHD

1.461 đối tượng có hành vi vi phạm pháp luật về bảo vệ ĐVHD

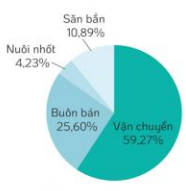
432 bị cáo bị xét xử (bằng 96,43%) trong các vi phạm hình sự về ĐVHD

16 tỷ tiền phạt đối với các vi phạm pháp luật về bảo vệ ĐVHD

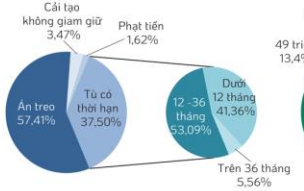
Tỷ lệ số vụ việc bị bắt giữ, xử lý theo loài ĐVHD



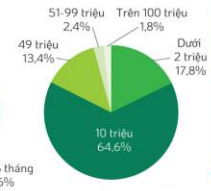
Khối lượng ĐVHD bị bắt giữ, tịch thu



Các loại hình tội phạm về ĐVHD bao gồm xử lý hình sự và hành chính



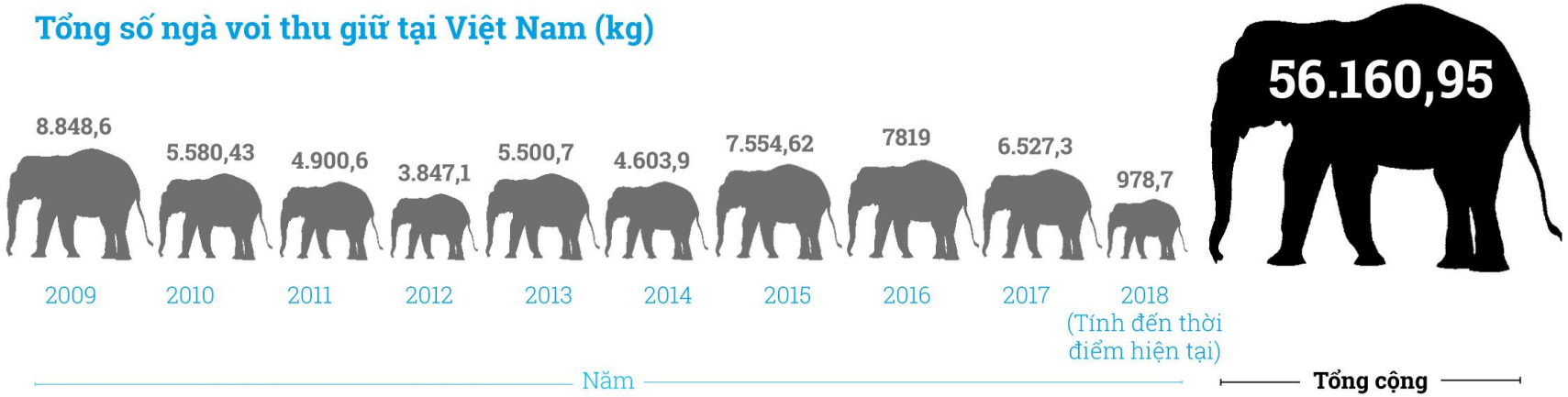
Hình phạt áp dụng trong vi phạm hình sự về ĐVHD



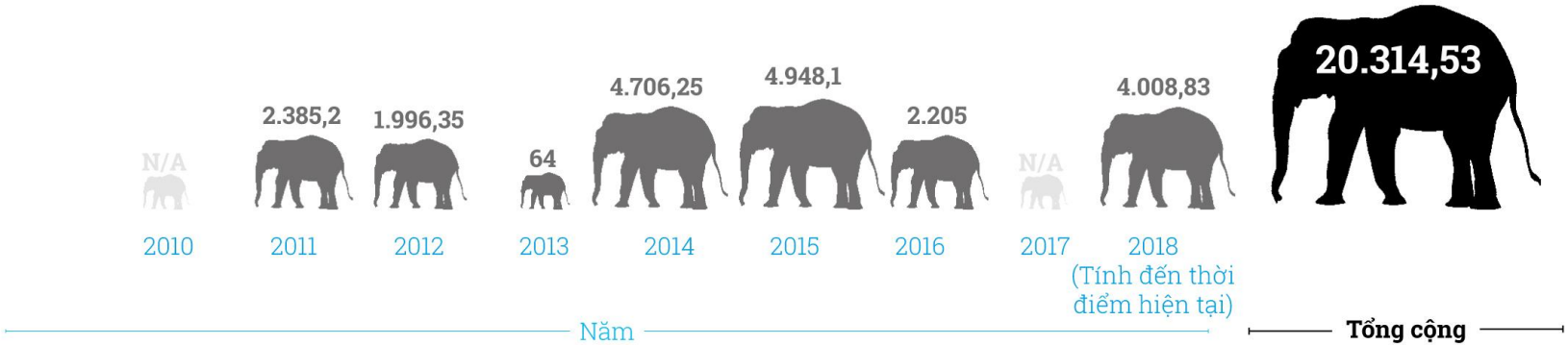
Các mức xử phạt tiền trong vi phạm hành chính về ĐVHD

Nguồn: Vi phạm về ĐVHD tại Việt Nam: Báo cáo tổng kết tình hình thực thi pháp luật giai đoạn 2013 – 2017, WCS Việt Nam, 2018.

Tổng số ngà voi thu giữ tại Việt Nam (kg)



Tổng số ngà voi bị thu giữ bên ngoài, nhưng có liên quan tới Việt Nam (kg)



Nguồn: EIA.

CGTN

Pangolin Scale Seizure List

(Source: WildAid, TRAFFIC)

Singapore
- Year: 2019
- 13tons
- 38.7 million

Hong Kong
- Year: 2019
- 9 tons
- 5.4 million

Malaysia
- Year: 2019
- 33tons
- 21 million

Vietnam
- Year: 2019
- 2tons
- 1.3 million

Uganda
- Year: 2019
- 4.2tons
- 2.6 million

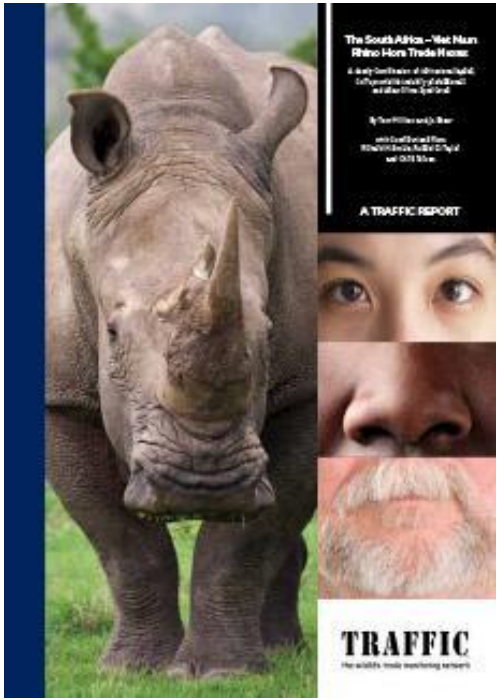
China
- Year: 2017
- 12tons
- 7.2 million

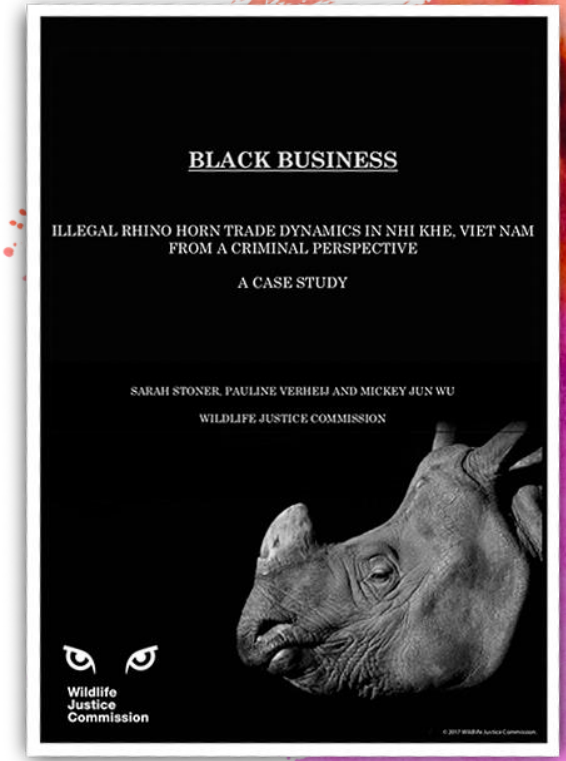
China
- Year: 2016
- 3tons
- 1.9million

Thị trường chủ yếu của sừng tê: Việt Nam & Trung Quốc!

Nguồn: Baby Rhino Rescue

eia
environmental investigation agency
Vietnam's Illegal Rhino Horn Trade:
Undermining the Effectiveness of CITES


A TRAFFIC REPORT
TRAFFIC

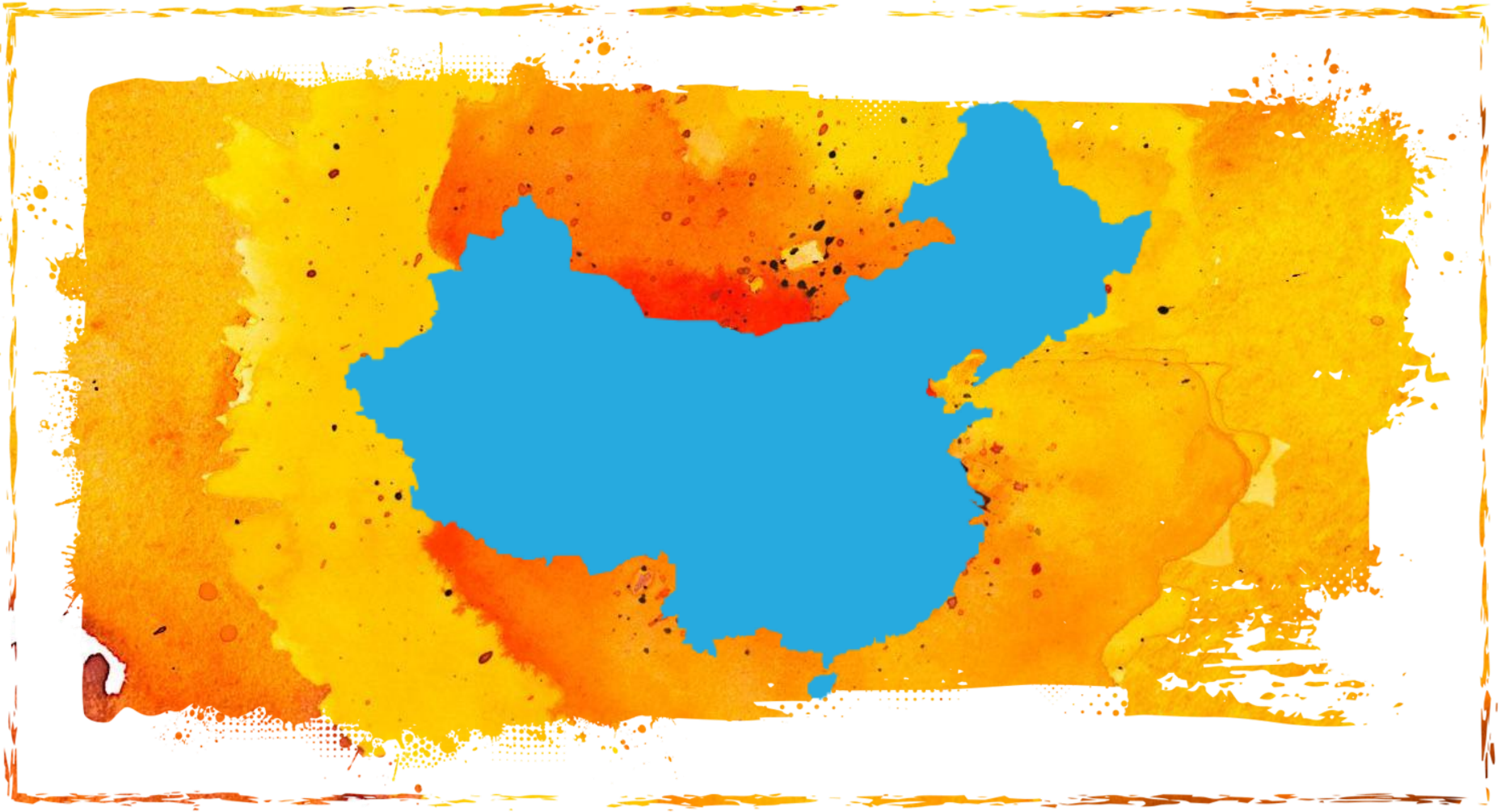

BLACK BUSINESS
ILLEGAL RHINO HORN TRADE DYNAMICS IN NHI KHE, VIET NAM FROM A CRIMINAL PERSPECTIVE
A CASE STUDY
SARAH STONER, PAULINE VERHEIJ AND MICKEY JUN WU
WILDLIFE JUSTICE COMMISSION
Wildlife Justice Commission

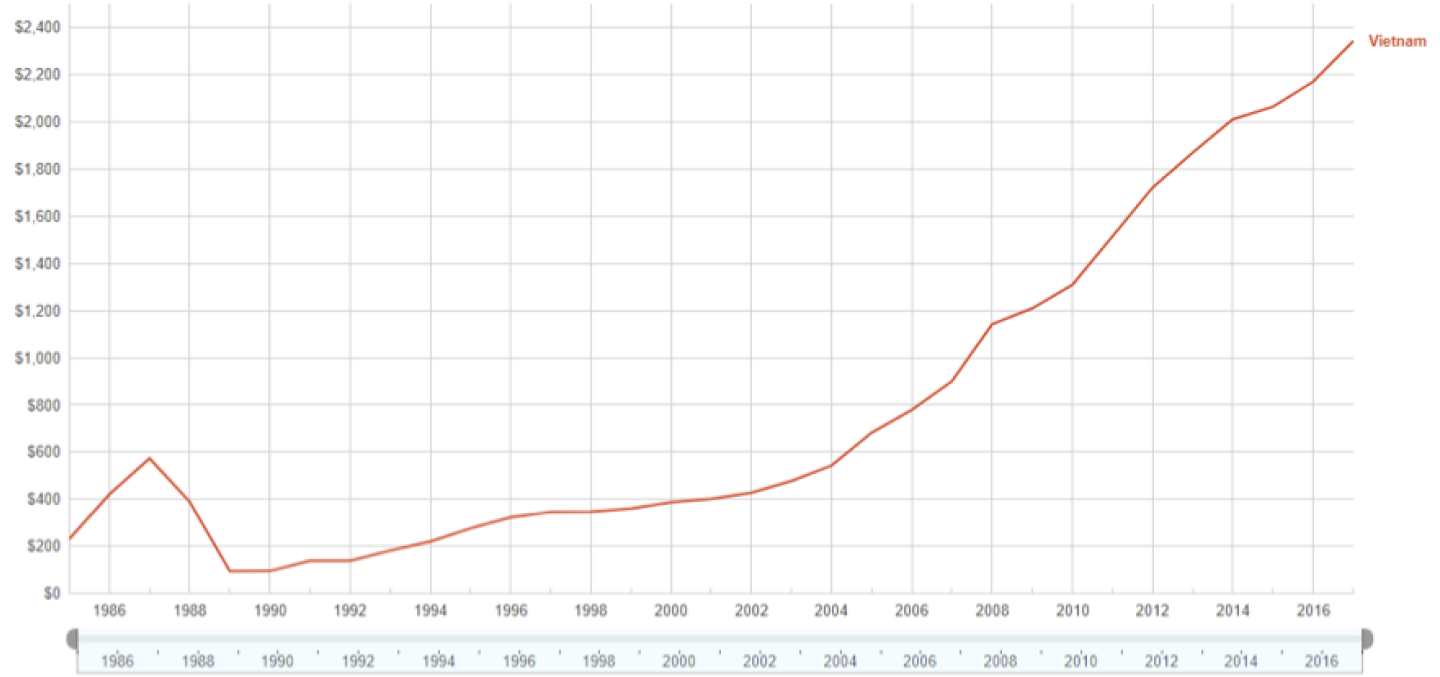
Đói nghèo, nhu cầu sinh kế?

Quy luật cung – cầu của thị trường?

Kẽ hở, yếu kém của chính sách, luật pháp?

Nhận thức của người dân?




$2,400
$2,200
$2,000
$1,800
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$1,400
$1,200
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1986
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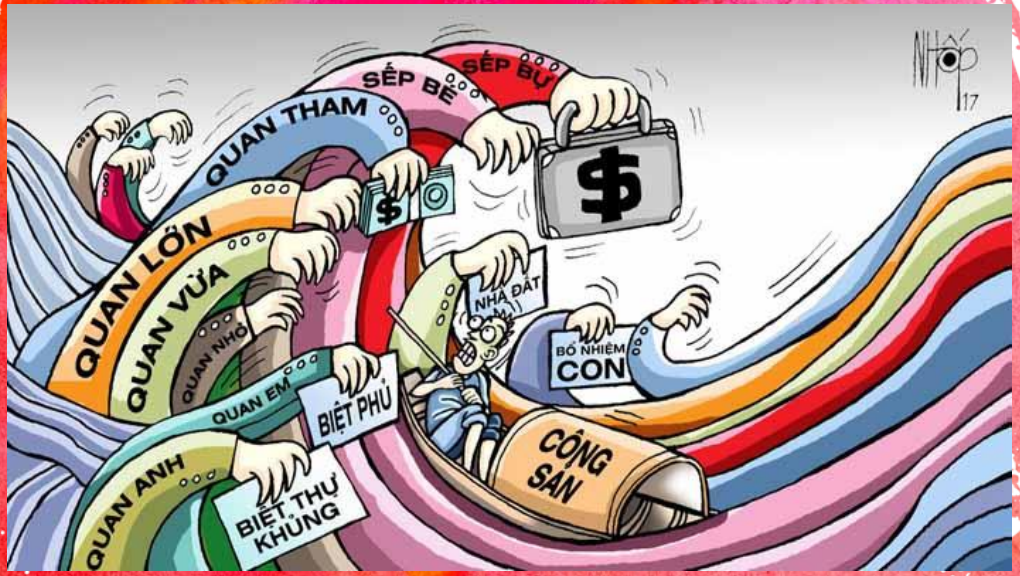
Vietnam
Data from World Bank
Last updated: Jul 6, 2018


SẾP BỰ
SẾP BÉ
QUAN THAM
QUAN LỚN
QUAN VỪA
QUAN NHỎ
QUAN EM
QUAN ANH
BIỆT THỰ KHỦNG
BIỆT PHỦ
NHÀ ĐẤT
BỔ NHIỆM CON
CỘNG SẢN
17

XIN CẢM ƠN!